



**Archives Charles William Daniel Company  
(1815-) 1906-1992**

International Institute of Social History  
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The Netherlands

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## Archives Charles William Daniel Company

**Period** (1815-) 1906-1992

**Total size** 5.02 m.

**Consultation** Not restricted

### History

Founded in 1902, the company was named after its owner, Charles William Daniel, who determined its character to a very large degree; Daniel was born in Islington, London 1871; went to work at thirteen after his father died; held a job in the Walter Scott Publishing Company in the late 1890s, whose publications included the works of Lev Tolstoj, which greatly influenced him; started the C.W. Daniel Company Ltd. with the purpose of further propagating the ideas of the Russian writer; visited Tolstoj at Jasnaja Poljana in 1909; founder and editor of the magazine *The Crank* in 1904, later renamed *The Open Road*, a forum for Tolstojans, anarchists, pacifists and health food promoters; married Florence E. Worland in 1905; participated in anti-war propaganda in the First World War; condemned and imprisoned for the publication of pacifist pamphlets; the company published the works of authors like Mary Everest Boole, Michael Fraenkel, Emma Goldman, Stephen and Rosa Hobhouse, Søren A. Kierkegaard, H. Valentine Knaggs, S.S. Koteliansky, D.H. Lawrence, José Ortega y Gasset, W.T. Symons and many others; he also published the periodicals *The Healthy Life and Purpose*, a literary journal in the 1930s; in 1941 the offices of the publishing house were blasted in an air raid and the firm was evacuated to Ashingdon in Essex, where Charles Daniel died in 1955; the company was continued by Denise Waltham until it was sold in 1971; Daniel was the author of *'Instead of Socialism'* based on the ideas of P.J. Proudhon and Henry George (c. 1909) and the editor of *'An Indictment of War'*, an anthology from the works of more than two hundred great thinkers (1919).

### Content

Correspondence with authors including Michael Fraenkel, 1938-1956, Alfred Haffenden 1932-1938, Stephen and Rosa Hobhouse 1933-1962, Richard Lee 1929-1939, Josiah Oldfield 1928-1936, Joseph P. Swan 1936-1939, Leo Tolstoj 1906-1907, Helen Trevelyan 1934-1936, G.T. Wrench 1938-1954 and many others; minutes book of general meetings 1935-1972; articles of partnership 1922; cash books, ledgers, accounts and other financial documents 1911-1974; authors sales statements 1924-1972; notebooks 1911-1972; manuscripts (typescripts) by Mary Everest Boole, Vladimir G. Čertkov, Hendrik W. Dunnewolt, Petar J. Stankovic and William Watson; typescripts of translations of works by Leo Tolstoj; proofs 1907-1968; a file on court cases against Charles W. Daniels in 1917-1918; clippings. Papers of Denise M. Waltham: correspondence with Ian and Jane Miller 1972-1987 and others 1916-1987; other documents (1815-) 1934-1988; Papers of others: documents of Jeremy Goring and of some other persons (1865-) 1907-1992.

### Administrative information

#### Processing information

Inventory made by Tiny de Boer in 1994 and 2005

#### Introduction

The C.W. Daniel Company Ltd. was founded in 1902 in Cursitor Street, London. The company published books, pamphlets and journals and from 1908 it also had a bookshop. The company was named after its founder and owner Charles William Daniel, born in Islington, London, on 24 April 1871. He was an anarchist and pacifist and a supporter of vegetarianism. From the late 1890s he had worked at the Walter Scott Publishing Company, whose publications included works of Leo Tolstoj, which greatly influenced Charles Daniel. He started his own publishing company with the purpose of further propagating the ideas of Tolstoj and these publications became his principal stock in trade. He obtained the agency of the Free Age Press Publications of Tolstoj's works. The editor of the Free Age Press was Vladimir G. Tchertkoff, who was Tolstoj's only literary representative outside Russia. In 1909 Charles Daniel visited Tolstoj in Yasnaya Polyana, Russia. Besides Tolstoj's works he published books on health by Valentine Knaggs, books on

child psychology and education by Mary Everest Boole, Eleanor Cobham and other educational pioneers, books on vegetarianism by Ernest Savage, who later changed his name into Edgar J. Saxon, and books on many other subjects as long as these did not oppose his beliefs. Charles Daniel was a pioneer of the cheap paperbacks. A series of paperbacks for the price of one penny, called 'People's Classics', 'printed to place in the hands of the masses, at the cheapest price, the richest thoughts of the world's greatest thinkers', containing the works of Plato, Aristotle, Rousseau, Emerson, Francis Bacon and Lao Tze, were the company's speciality. Other cheap paperback series were 'Christian Mystics' and 'Pearls from the Poets'.

Charles Daniel met Florence Worland at the London Tolstoyan Society, who was one of the visitors of the meetings. Although often critical of Tolstoy's teachings, she nevertheless collaborated with Charles Daniel in writing a book about the Tolstoyan Society. They married in 1905 and went to live at Downham, near Wickford, Essex.

In 1904 Charles Daniel founded and edited the monthly periodical *The Crank*, later re-named *The Open Road*, a forum for Tolstoyans, anarchists, pacifists and health food promoters, which existed until 1913 when publication was ceased. In 1908 Charles Daniel opened a book shop in Amen Corner.

Here he first met Edgar J. Saxon, who as author and editor worked together with him for nearly half a century. Saxon was also the editor of Daniel's magazine *The Healthy Life*, later renamed *Health and Life*, which was devoted to nature cure and food reform. From 1913 Denise M. Waltham worked as the main colleague of Charles Daniel. She shared the same opinions on vegetarianism, anarchism and pacifism as Charles Daniel.

After 1914 wartime restrictions reduced the flow of books. But at the same time the war gave a stimulus to Daniel's publishing activities. It gave him and his fellow Tolstoyans a cause to fight for. Being above military age himself, his contribution to the anti-war effort took the form of pacifist propaganda. In 1916 he published a pamphlet calling for the end of the 'cruel and ruinous war', for which he was condemned and sent to prison at Wormwood Scrubs, and in 1919 he was imprisoned again during three months for publishing a novel dealing with homosexuality and conscientious objection. Besides publishing Charles Daniel also wrote the book 'Instead of Socialism', which was based on the ideas of Proudhon and on the 'single tax' theories of Henry George (c. 1909) and he edited 'An Indictment of War', an anthology from the works of over two hundred great thinkers (1919). From the 1920s The C.W. Daniel Company published works of various authors like Alfred Adler, Emma Goldman, Stephen and Rosa Hobhouse, Soren Kierkegaard, S.S. Koteliensky, D.H. Lawrence, José Ortega y Gasset, Nelly Shaw, W.T. Symons, Anton Tchekov and many others. A monthly magazine *Focus* on matters of health, wealth and life was published in the 1920s and edited by Florence Daniel-Worland, but ceased after her death in 1927. Charles Daniel wrote in this magazine under the pseudonyms 'The Odd Man' and 'John Marlow'. Towards the end of 1928 the Company took a house in Bernard street, Bloomsbury, and there the quarterly *Purpose* was launched in January 1929 in succession to *Focus*. Founder and editor was W.T. Symons, a close friend of Charles Daniel and later director of The C.W. Daniel Company. Religion, philosophy, psychology, science, art and sociology came within the orbit of *Purpose* and among its contributors were V.A. Demant, Philippe Mairet, Maurice B. Reckitt, Henry Miller, Dorothy Richardson, A.M. Ludovici, Lord Northbourne and Neil Montgomery. In 1934 Charles Daniel revived the monthly periodical *The Healthy Life*, which appeared as *Health and Life* under the editorship of Edgar J. Saxon. The magazine was published by the company until the end of 1950 when it was sold. The new proprietors continued it under the same editorship. Regular features included articles on nature cure and food reform.

After Desmond Hawkins joined the editorial board in 1935 as literary editor *Purpose* became a literary journal of the first rank and the contributors consisted of the literary avant-garde of the 1930s, including W.H. Auden, T.S. Eliot, Elizabeth Bowen, Stephen Spender, Hugh GordonPorteous, RaynerHeppenstall, Dylan Thomas and E.K. Barlow. The publication of *Purpose* ceased in July 1940. In 1936 The C.W. Daniel Company Ltd. had moved to premises in Great Russell Street, which included a small shop and made possible a window display of books.

After 1939, when paper and labour shortage during the war made publishing conditions difficult, it was decided to limit the Company's output of new books to those on nature cure, food reform,

soil regeneration and kindred subjects, including the non-exploitation of animals. Among them were books by M. Bircher-Benner, a Swiss doctor whose dietary ideas have since become world-renowned and the writings of Edward Bach, a physician who discovered 'flower remedies' as a treatment. When in 1941 the publishing offices in Great Russell Street were blasted by an air raid, the business was evacuated to Ashingdon in Essex. When peace came in 1945 Charles Daniel, at 74, was too old to start again. He did not want to return to London and stayed in Ashingdon, where he went on publishing a few books, until he died on 15 January 1955 at Rochford, Essex, at the age of 85. (From: 'A Tribute to the Memory of Charles William Daniel' by Denise M. Waltham and from: 'The Centenary of a 'Crank' Publisher' by Jeremy Goring, inv.nos. 107-108, 189-190).

Denise Waltham continued the company until it was sold in 1973 to Ian and Jane Miller, who continued the C.W. Daniel Company at Muswell Road in London. Almost until the end of her life she gave help and advise to the new directors of the C.W. Daniel Company. Denise Waltham died in 1990 at Ashingdon, Essex, at the age of 93.

## ARCHIVE

The archive was received by the IISH in 1992. Series of correspondence were mainly found in numbered and 'carded' parcels. These parcels were split up and arranged into an alphabetical and chronological series of correspondence, which consist of correspondence with authors and publishers, mainly covering a number of years and also containing agreements with authors, outlines of manuscripts, reviews, photographs, clippings, notes and some correspondence concerning authors.

An amount of earlier correspondence and other documents might have been lost at the bombing of the premises in 1941 during the Second World War, as happened with many manuscripts of Charles Daniel on his impressions of life in Russia (From: 'A Tribute to the Memory of Charles William Daniel' by Denise Waltham).

The archive contains many financial registers of which, except for the ledgers, no official bookkeeping terms were given. These registers have been arranged according to the superscriptions, although it was not always completely clear, where the registers were used for. The 'Tolstoy'-manuscripts mainly consist of English translations. Some typed 'Tolstoy'-manuscripts in Russian without subscription are to be found in inv.no. 111 and 117, and typed manuscripts with the typed subscription of Tolstoy are to be found in inv.no. 120 and 124. These could be original manuscripts by Tolstoy, although this is not certain. The years of the translations of the 'Tolstoy'-manuscripts are unknown, therefore the chronology has been based on the original dates on the manuscripts. Because several of these manuscripts were in a very poor condition photocopies have been made and added to the manuscripts.

Some personal papers of the shareholders of The C.W. Daniel Company Ltd: Charles W. Daniel and Denise M. Waltham and a few papers of relatives are to be found in the annex of the inventory and this also includes papers of R.E. Way, of which the connection with the archive is not clear. In addition to the archive the IISH also received books of The C.W. Daniel Company which have been transferred to the library of the IISH and can be found by using the collection code "C.W.Daniel". Pamphlets on Charles Daniel and Florence Daniel-Worland and some other books and periodicals that had not been separated earlier from the archive, have now been transferred to the library; photographs of Leo Tolstoy and Denise Waltham and a poster have been transferred to the audiovisual department of the IISH.

## INVENTORY

### GENERAL

#### Minutes

- 1 Minutes of the annual meetings. 1935-1972. 1 volume

#### Correspondence

- 2-25 Correspondence. c. 1905-1962. 14 folders, 9 covers and 1 box  
NB. Alphabetically arranged; see also inv.nos. 26-35.
- 2 Bach, Edward. 1930-1936.
  - 3 Bligh, Harold W. 1924-1930, 1936.
  - 4 Butchart, Montgomery. 1937-1938.
  - 5 Fraenkel, Michael. c. 1938-1956.
  - 6-7 Haffenden, Alfred Hy . 1932-1938.
  - 8-12 Hobhouse, Stephen and Rosa Hobhouse-Waugh. 1933-1962.
  - 13-14 Knaggs, Dr. H. Valentine. 1930-1937.
  - 15 Lawrence, D.H. 1923.
  - 16 Lee, Richard. 1929-1939.
  - 17 Oldfield, Josiah. 1928-1936.
  - 18 Paul, Leslie A. 1927-1939.
  - 19 Shaw, G. Bernard. 1905.
  - 20 Skottowe, J. Coulson. 1934-1939.
  - 21 Swan, Joseph P. 1936-1939.
  - 22 Tolstoy, Leo N.1906/1907.
  - 23-24 Trevelyan, Helen. 1934-1936.
  - 25 Wrench, Guy Th. 1938-1952, 1954.
- 26-35 Miscellaneous correspondence. c. 1929-1965. 8 boxes and 2 folders  
NB. Alphabetically arranged.
- 26 A. (folder)
  - 27 B. (folder)
  - 28 B-C.
  - 29 D-G.
  - 30 G-H.
  - 31 H-K.
  - 32 L-N.
  - 33 O-R.
  - 34 S-U.
  - 35 V-Z.
- 36 Correspondence. 1965-1969. 1 box  
NB. Chronologically arranged.

## PARTICULAR

### Organization

- 37 'Articles of Partnership' and an 'Agreement for Sale and Purchase' between Charles William Daniel and Denise May Waltham. 1922. 1 cover
- 38 'Register of Members and of Directors' Interests in Shares'. With copies of the 'Memorandum of Association' and 'Regulations for Management of a Company limited by Shares' and some correspondence. c. 1935-1972. 1 cover

- 39 Memorandum and Articles of Association of The Adelphi Books Limited. With notes by C.W. Daniel. N.d. 1 copy.  
NB. Plans to start The Adelphi Books Ltd. failed.

## Finances

### Annual accounts

- 40 Annual accounts. 1967-1972. With correspondence and notes. c. 1938-1974.  
1 cover

### Ledgers

- 41 'Ledger outstanding'. 1935-Jan. 1973. 1 volume  
NB. Alphabetical on the names of publishers.
- 42 'Bought ledger'. 1937-1972. 1 volume  
NB. Alphabetical on the names of companies.
- 43 'Authors' ledger'. With notes. 1937-Jan. 1973. 1 volume  
NB. Alphabetical on the names of authors.
- 44-45 'Sales ledgers'. c. 1938-1972. 2 volumes  
NB. Alphabetical on the names of booksellers.
- 44 A-M.
- 45 N-Z.
- 46 'Ledgers balancing'. With drafts and notes. 1938-1973. 1 folder  
NB. One copy in poor condition.
- 47 'Private ledger no. 5'. 1949-1969. 1 volume  
NB. In poor condition.
- 48 'Impersonal ledgers'. 1955-1969. 1 folder
- 49 'Impersonal and private ledger no. 6'. 1970-1972. 1 volume

### Journals and cash books

- 50 'Credits, Allowances, Purchases and Journal' book. With purchases invoices of 1972. 1958-1972. 1 volume
- 51 'Debit cash book'. 1965-1972. 1 volume
- 52 'Cash book credit'. 1966-1972. 1 volume
- 53 Deposit accountbook. With correspondence and statements of deposit account of Midland Bank Ltd. 1967-1973. 1 cover
- 54 'Petty expenses' book. 1972. 1 volume

### Stock

- 55 'Paper book'. With notes on the paper stock. 1934-1972. 1 volume
- 56 'Stock valuation'. 1937-1971. 1 portfolio  
NB. Alphabetical on booktitles.
- 57 Notebook with notes on booktitles. With invoices. 1940-1965, 1967. 1 volume
- 58 Stock- and sales book. 1941-1973. 1 folder  
NB. Loose-leaf and alphabetical on booktitles.

- 59 Stock book of stock held at L.N. Fowler & Co Ltd. 1959-1972. 1 portfolio  
NB. Loose-leaf and alphabetical on booktitles.
- 60-61 Invoices from L.N. Fowler & Co Ltd (Publishers, Booksellers & Wholesale Agents,  
Distributors for the C.W. Daniel Co. Ltd.). With lists of stock and sales of books.  
1959-1972. 2 folders  
60 1959-1965.  
61 1965-1972.
- 62 'Goods received'. Notes on received books. 1962-1972. 1 quire
- 63 Lists of second-hand books. N.d. 1 cover

## Sales

- 64 'Sales analysis book'. 1957-1972. 1 folder  
NB. Loose-leaf and alphabetical on booktitles; see also inv.no. 58.
- 65 'Sales day book'. 1959-1971. 1 volume
- 66 'Post sales analysis'. With notes of booktitles. 1960-1972. 1 cover
- 67 'Post sales book'. 1965-1972. 1 volume
- 68-70 'Wholesaling orders'. Correspondence, mainly about ordered books from the C.W.  
Daniel Company. c. 1946-1962. 3 folders  
68 c. 1946-1957, 1960-1961.  
69 1962.  
70 1962.
- 71-74 'Carded Post Sales'. Correspondence about ordered books from the C.W. Daniel  
Company. With notes. c. 1948-1968. 3 folders and 1 box  
NB. Alphabetically arranged.  
71 A-B.  
72 B.  
73 C.  
74 D-Y. (box)
- 75 Documents concerning the liquidations of several publishing companies and  
booksellers. 1953-1958. 1 cover
- 76 Alphabetical lists, mainly with names of booksellers and libraries. N.d. 1 cover

## Printing

- 77-81 'Costs books' regarding printed books, reprints and periodicals. 1923-1972.  
5 volumes  
NB. In poor condition.  
77 1923-1926 (-1944).  
78 1926-1931 (-1943).  
79 1931-1935 (-1941).  
80 1935-1939 (-1964).  
81 1939-1972.
- 82 'Index to third cost book'. Notebook on booktitles. N.d. 1 volume

**Authors' accounts**

- 83 'Authors Royalties and Refunds'. Analysis book. 1954-1972. 1 volume
- 84 'Charges to Authors'. Analysis book. 1954-1972. 1 volume  
NB. In poor condition.
- 85-86 Notebooks on payments to authors, royalties, printing and publishing. With a clipping on the United States Income Tax for foreign authors. 1911-1971.  
2 folders  
NB. Loose-leaf and alphabetically arranged on the authors' names.
  - 85 1911-1971. (A-L)
  - 86 1913-1971. (M-Z)
- 87-91 'Authors' accounts'. Statements of sales and account. 1924-1972. 5 folders.
  - 87 1924-1934.
  - 88 1935-1939.
  - 89 1940-1944.
  - 90 1945-1949.
  - 91 1950-1972.
- 92 'Charges to authors' statements'. Carbon copies of invoices. 1954-1972. 1 folder.

**Salaries**

- 93 Notebook on paid salaries. 1937-1940, 1953-1972. 1 volume  
NB. In poor condition.
- 94 Financial notes on salaries. 1966-1971. 1 cover

**Other financial documents**

- 95 Completed and blank certified invoice forms and consular invoice forms to be used for goods for exportation. With correspondence and notes. 1932-1933, 1947, 1949, 1959 and n.d. 1 cover
- 96 'Sight drafts'. Chequebooks, cheques and notes. 1936-1959. 1 cover
- 97 'Short cheques etc.'. Notebook with notes on 'Bills Payable'. 1936-1940, 1953-1968. With a cheque, 1928 and a note, 1971. 1 volume
- 98 Completed and blank mail transfer forms from Midland Bank Ltd. of The C.W. Daniel Company Ltd. and Denise Waltham and Mary Sweetlove(1973). With correspondence and notes. c. 1939-1973. 1 cover
- 99 Miscellaneous financial notes. 1951, 1968-1972 and n.d. 1 cover
- 100 'Bank Paying in Books'. Chequebooks of Midland Bank Ltd. 1969-1971. 1 cover

**Premises**

- 101 Agreements concerning the rent of 3 Tudor Street, 46 Bernard Street and 40 Great Russell Street, London. 1925, 1928-1929, 1932-1933, 1936. 1 cover

**Publishing activities****Correspondence**

- 102 Correspondence on the publication of books. With lists of booksellers and notes. c. 1941-1970. 1 cover

- 103 Correspondence concerning an in memoriam on R.W. Western and concerning inherited money and manuscripts from R.W. Western by the C.W. Daniel Company. 1949-1952, 1954. 1 cover
- 104 Correspondence with the Copyright Office of the Library of Congress, Washington, USA. With forms and documentation. 1953-1963. 1 cover
- 105-106 Correspondence with authors on publishing a collection of short essays on the subject 'Why? I am a Vegetarian'. With manuscripts and printed articles. 1954-1957, 1959. 2 folders  
     105 1954-1957.  
     106 1955-1957, 1959.
- 107-108 Letters of condolence and correspondence concerning the booklet 'Tribute to the Memory of Charles William Daniel'. With clippings and some other documents concerning the death of Charles W. Daniel. 1955-1957. 2 folders  
     107 1955.  
     108 1955-1957.

### Addresses

- 109 Addressbooks with addresses of authors, including numbers and titles of manuscripts. 1927-1942. 1 folder

### Agreements

- 110 Memoranda of Agreement for the publication of Leo N. Tolstoy's works. 1907-1908 and n.d. 1 cover  
 NB. One copy in poor condition; photocopy added.

### Manuscripts

#### Manuscripts of 'Tolstoy'-translations

- 111 Letter from Leo N. Tolstoy to L.D. Urusov, 1885, May 5 (?). Translated by Edward Bernstein. 3 handwritten-, 3 typed- and 3 Russian typed copies. 1 cover
- 112 Letter from Leo N. Tolstoy to T.A. Ushakoff, 1900, June 9. Translator unknown. 1 piece
- 113 Letter from Leo N. Tolstoy to Alexis C. Vlakhopuloff, 1900, June 20. Translator unknown. 1 piece
- 114 Letter from Leo N. Tolstoy to Arvid Yarnefelt, 1900, June 20. Translator unknown. 1 piece
- 115 Letter from Leo N. Tolstoy to M. Sabatier, 7/20 Nov. 1906. Translator unknown. 1 handwritten and 2 typed copies. 1906. 1 cover
- 116 Letter from Leo N. Tolstoy to Premanand Bharati. 16 Jan./3 Febr. 1907. Translator unknown. 1 piece
- 117 'What's To Be Done?' by Leo Tolstoy. Partly consisting of a proof with corrections. Translated by Aylmer Maude. With the manuscript of an article in Russian, beginning with: 'In 1838 the following call was done by William Lloyd Garrison'. 1906 and n.d. 1 cover
- 118 'The Annexation of Bosnia and Herzegovina by Austria' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Aylmer Maude. 1908. 1 cover  
 NB. In poor condition.

- 119 'I Cannot Be Silent' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Louise and Aylmer Maude. In English and Russian version, including an annex in English. 1908. 1 cover  
NB. In poor condition; photocopy added.
- 120 'For a Single Word' by Leo N. Tolstoy. With notes by V.S. Morozof. Translated by Louise and Aylmer Maude. 1 English and 1 Russian version. 1908. 1 cover  
NB. In poor condition; photocopy added.
- 121 'Letter to a Hindoo' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translator unknown. 2 copies. 1908.  
1 cover  
NB. In poor condition.
- 122 Letter of thanks by Leo N. Tolstoy on the occasion of his 80th birthday, 17/30 September, 1908. Translator unknown. 2 copies. Published 20 October 1908.  
1 cover  
NB. In poor condition; photocopy added.
- 123 Letter of thanks by Leo N. Tolstoy to the Federation of Single Tax Leagues of Australia on the occasion of his 80th birthday. 2 copies. 2/15 September 1908.  
1 cover  
NB. In poor condition; photocopy added.
- 124 'Tolstoy's Protest' by Leo Tolstoy. Translated by Louise and Aylmer Maude. With a clipping of the same article, entitled: 'Take Me! I Will Not Cease Writing, A Challenge, By Count Leo Tolstoy', published in The Daily News, August 8, 1908. 2 English and 1 Russian copy. 1908. 1 cover  
NB. In poor condition; photocopy added.
- 125 'The Teaching of Jesus. A Simple Rendering' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Louise and Aylmer Maude. 3 copies. 1908. 1 cover  
NB. In poor condition.
- 126 'The Inevitable Revolution' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translator unknown. 2 copies. 1909.  
1 cover
- 127 'It is Time to Understand' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Louise and Aylmer Maude. 3 copies. 1909. 1 cover
- 128 'The Only Commandment' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translator unknown. 6 copies. 1909.  
1 cover
- 129 'Letter to a Peasant on Science' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translator unknown. 1909.  
1 piece
- 130 'Letter to a Student on Jurisprudence' and 'A Letter to a Student About Law' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translator unknown. 1 handwritten- and 2 typed copies. 1909. 1 cover
- 131 'A Talk With a Wayfarer' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Louise and Aylmer Maude. 2 copies. 1909. 1 cover  
NB. In poor condition.
- 132 'What to Teach Children' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated letter by Louise Maude. 1909. 1 typed copy and 1 printed version in the supplement of The Nation, December 4, 1909. 1 cover
- 133 'A Letter from L.N. Tolstoy to V.A. Posse on the Importance of Studying Ancient Religions' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translator unknown. With a printed version in Russian. 1910. 1 cover
- 134 'Children, Love One Another. An address' by Leo N. Tolstoy. With notes. Translated by Aylmer Maude. 2 copies. N.d. 1 cover
- 135 'Leo Tolstoy's Address to the Peace Congress'. Text of the speech by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Aylmer Maude. 3 copies. N.d. 1 cover

- 136 'On Education. No. 5a.' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translator unknown. 3 copies. N.d. 1 cover
- 137 'The Law of Force and the Law of Love' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Louise and Aylmer Maude. N.d. 1 cover  
NB. In poor condition.
- 138 'Our Understanding of Life' probably by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Aylmer Maude. N.d. 1 cover
- 139 'Readings for Every Day' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Excerpt from January-March, a preface to the volumes 41 and 42 and translators' notes. Translator unknown. N.d. 1 folder
- 140 'Spiritual Consciousness' probably by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translator unknown. N.d. 1 cover
- 141 'The Teaching of Life', 'exemplified in sentences for every day, chosen from writers of different countries and of various ages, collected by Leo N. Tolstoy'. Translator unknown. N.d. 1 cover
- 142 'The Three Sons' by Leo N. Tolstoy. 2 versions. Translators unknown. N.d. 1 cover
- 143 Preface by Leo N. Tolstoy to N. Orlov's Album of 'Russian Peasants'. Translated by Louise and Aylmer Maude. 6 copies. N.d. 1 cover
- 144 Transcription of two series of Russian texts on post cards with pictures of Leo N. Tolstoy. With twelve post cards of the second series. N.d. 1 cover

#### Other manuscripts

- 145-148 'The Spirit of the Storm - Or What the Victims Thought of the Ritual' by Mary Everest Boole. N.d. 4 folders
- 149 'Dawning Consciousness Through Living with Energies' by Hendrik W. Dunnewolt. N.d. 1 cover
- 150 'Tolstoy and Shakespeare' by Isabella Fyvie Mayo. 1 handwritten and 1 typed copy. N.d. 1 cover
- 151 'From the History of the Amount of Conscientious Objections in Russia under the Old System' by M. Moeratov. Russian text. N.d. 1 cover
- 152 'Awake, Arise... and Fight for Peace, Health and General Welfare!' by Petar J. Stankovic. c. 1960. 1 cover
- 153 'About Tolstoy's Last Days. Vladimir G. Tchertkoff's reminiscences'. Incomplete. N.d. 1 cover
- 154 'Leo Nikolayevitch Tolstoy's Last Days'. 'Notes' by Vladimir G. Tchertkoff. 1910. 1 cover
- 155 'Foot note to chapter 1'. Notes concerning Tolstoy by Vladimir G. Tchertkoff. 3 different versions. 1910. 1 cover
- 156 'A Note by the Chief Editor' and 'From the Chief Editor'. Introduction to an edition of the diaries of Leo N. Tolstoy by Vladimir G. Tchertkoff. Translated by Edward Bernstein and others? 2 handwritten, 4 typed and 5 Russian versions by Vladimir G. Tchertkoff. N.d. 1 cover
- 157 'Tolstoy's Jubilee' by Vladimir G. Tchertkoff. 3 copies. N.d. 1 cover
- 158 Manuscript of a preface for a book on Tolstoy's publications by Vladimir G. Tchertkoff. With a letter from Vladimir G. Tchertkoff. 1929. 1 cover
- 159 'Feeling-thought and Etheric Efficiency' by William Watson. Probably chapter 1 and 2. N.d. 1 cover

- 160 'Notes of Interpretation to Tolstoy's Ivan the Fool' by Henry Wood. 3 copies. N.d. With a letter from Arnold Eilaart to Vladimir G. Tchertkoff. 1906. 1 cover
- 161 'The Restoration of Fertility' and 'In Search of Health' by R. Park Yunnie. c. 1951. 1 cover
- 162 'A Second Look at Real Food'. Author unknown. N.d. 1 cover  
NB. Probably part of a larger manuscript.

## Proofs

- 163 Proof of the pamphlet 'Trust Yourself. An Appeal To Young People' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Aylmer Maude. N.d. 1 cover  
NB. In poor condition; photocopy added.
- 164 Photographs of Leo N. Tolstoy from The Free Age Press Series of Tolstoy Portraits, probably used for the illustration of a book. 1903, 1905 and n.d. 1 cover
- 165 Proof of the article 'Love One Another. An Address' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Aylmer Maude. 1907. 1 cover
- 166 Proofs of the book 'The Teaching of Jesus. A Simple Rendering' by Leo N. Tolstoy. With a preface in English. 1 English- and 2 Russian copies. 1908. 1 cover  
NB. Preface in poor condition; photocopy added.
- 167 Proof of the book 'The Three Hermits and Other Stories' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Translated by Alec Sirniss and Isa Fyvie May. 1912. 1 cover
- 168 Miscellaneous proofs and notes regarding advertisements. 1918, 1936, 1939, 1951-1956, 1961-1968 and n.d. 1 cover
- 169 Proofs and manuscripts of the catalogues of The C.W. Daniel Company Ltd. 1939, 1956, 1961, 1964-1965. 1 cover

## Publications

- 170 'Thou Shalt Not Kill' by Leo N. Tolstoy. Leaflet No. 1 of The Free Age Press. N.d. 1 piece
- 171 Leaflets of Health and Life. 1937, 1939 and n.d. 1 cover

## DOCUMENTATION

- 172 Photographed letter from Leo N. Tolstoy to Arthur St. John. 25 April 1906. 1 cover
- 173 Clippings of the article 'Letter to a Chinese Gentleman' by Leo N. Tolstoy, published in The Saturday Review, 1 December, 1906. Translated by Vladimir G. Tchertkoff. 1 cover
- 174 Clippings of the article 'Study and Stage. Shakespeare the Climber' by William Archer. 1906. 1 cover
- 175 Clipping of the announcement of a lecture by W. Dawson on his novel 'The Scourge'. 1909. 1 piece
- 176 Advertising leaflet regarding the collected works of Leo N. Tolstoy. Russian text. 1928. 1 piece
- 177 Program of a Russian opera. Russian text. N.d. 1 quire
- 178 Clipping of the article 'Fragment of Undiscovered Tolstoy' by W.J. Weatherby, published in The Guardian, 15 September 1960. 1 piece
- 179 Clippings of the articles 'The Book makers' by Terry Coleman, published in The Guardian. 1969. 1 cover

**ANNEX****CHARLES W. DANIEL (1871-1955)**

- 180 Documents concerning the prosecution of C.W. Daniel and others for publishing the pamphlet 'A Knock-Out Blow'. 1917. 1 cover
- 181 Documents concerning the prosecution of C.W. Daniel and others for publishing the novel 'Despised and Rejected'. 1917-1918. 1 cover
- 182 Letter of invitation to attend the festivities of the Tolstoy centenary celebrations in Moscow from The U.S.S.R. Society of Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries. 1928. 1 piece
- 183 Text of Charles Daniel's will, made before leaving for Russia. Handwritten. 1928. 1 piece
- 184 Letter from Henry Waltham. 1930. 1 piece
- 185 Postcard from V.V. and Vladimir G. Tchertkoff. With a photograph of the Kremlin May 1st, 1928, Moscow. 1932. 1 piece
- 186 Ration Book. 1953-1954. 1 quire
- 187 Notes on revolutions without violence by C.W. Daniel. N.d. 1 piece

**FLORENCE E. DANIEL-WORLAND (18..?-1927)**

- 188 Letter from Leo N. Tolstoy. 15 Februari 1907. 1 cover

**JEREMY GORING**

- 189 'Charles William Daniel (1871-1955); The Crank Publisher' by Jeremy Goring. Manuscript of the pamphlet. 1971. 1 cover
- 190 Photocopy of the article 'C.W. Daniel "Cranck" Publisher' by Jeremy Goring, published in The Bookseller, December 18, 1971. 1 piece
- 191 Photocopy of clippings regarding the death of Denise Waltham. 1990. 1 piece
- 192 List of the supplement of the archive of The C.W. Daniel Company Ltd. With a letter from Jeremy Goring to the IISH. Photocopies. 1992. 1 cover

**DENISE M. WALTHAM (1897-1990)****Correspondence**

- 193-194 Correspondence. c. 1916-1987. 2 folders  
NB. Chronologically arranged.
  - 193 c. 1916-1958.
  - 194 c. 1959-1987.
- 195 Letters from C.W. Daniel during his stay in the USSR. 1928. 1 cover
- 196 Correspondence with Jeremy Goring about an article on Charles W. Daniel. 1971-1973. 1 cover
- 197-200 Correspondence with Ian Miller, director of The C.W. Daniel Company Ltd. from 1973. With notes, clippings, book covers and photo's. 1972-1985, 1987. 4 folders
  - 197 1972-1973.
  - 198 1973-1974.
  - 199 1974-1976.

200 1977-1985, 1987.

### Other documents

- 201 Summons from the Police Magistrate to testify against Charles W. Daniel and others for publishing the pamphlet 'The Knockout Blow'. With clippings. 1919. 1 cover
- 202 Notes. 1936, 1943, 1954 and n.d. 1 cover
- 203 Ration book. 1953-1954. 1 quire
- 204 Documents concerning the membership of the Hawkwell Airport Protest Organisation. 1965-1966. 1 cover
- 205 Manuscript 'Charles William Daniel (1871-1955): The Crank Publisher' by Jeremy Goring. With notes by Denise Waltham. N.d. 1 cover
- 206 'Addresses for memoir 1971'. Alphabetical notebook with names. N.d. 1 quire
- 207 National Insurance Card. 1972-1973. 1 piece
- 208 Daily statements of account of the Midland Bank Ltd. With correspondence, notes and chequebooks. 1972-1986. 1 cover  
NB. Partly joint account with Mary E. Sweetlove.
- 209 'Waltham and Sweetlove ledger sheets'. Ledger sheets. With correspondence, notes and invoices regarding Denise M. Waltham, Mary E. Sweetlove and The C.W. Daniel Company. 1973-1974. 1 cover
- 210 Texts of poems and songs. Typed, handwritten and printed. c. 1934-1963. 1 cover
- 211 Documentation. 1815, c. 1935-1988. 1 cover
- 212 Catalogues of books published by The C.W. Daniel Company Ltd. 1975, 1985 and n.d. 1 cover

### HENRY WALTHAM

- 213 Correspondence. 1896, 1915-1920, 1923. 1 cover
- 214 Apprenticeship Deed of Henry Waltham. 1865. 1 copy.
- 215 List of the names, date of birth and some date of death of the children of William and Mary Waltham. N.d. 1 piece

### R.E. WAY

- 216 Notebook with songs and songtitles and a songbook with notes and photographs. c. 1913-1919. 1 cover

### ACCRUAL 2005

- 217-223 Correspondence with authors. 1911-1915, 1930-1931, 1933-1950 and n.d. 7 folders
  - 217 Boole, Mary Everest. 1911-1915 and n.d.
  - 218-220 Collins, Mary. 1930-1931, 1933-1938, 1940, 1942-1944, 1946-1949.
    - 218 1930-1931, 1933.
    - 219 1934-1935.
    - 220 1936-1938, 1940, 1942-1944, 1946-1949.
  - 221 Ferrie, W.S. 1937-1950.

- 222-223 Mayo, Isabella Fyvie. 1911-1914.  
222 1911.  
223 1912-1914.
- 224 Note concerning a telephone conversation with Mary Collins relating to the publication of English translations by Mary Collins of publications by Georg Groddeck. With a visiting card from Mary Collins, a letter card from Sigmund Freud and letters from Georg Groddeck, Ernst Simmel and the Internationaler Psychoanalytischer Verlag. 1928, 1933. 1 cover
- 225 'On Education. No. 5a'. Typescript of the essay by Leo Tolstoy. Translator unknown. N.d. 1 cover