



**Michel Kamel Papers  
1962, 1973-1994, 1996**

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## Michel Kamel Papers

**Period** 1962, 1973-1994, 1996

**Total size** 0.9 m.

**Consultation** Not restricted

### Biography

Born in Cairo 1925, died in Paris 1993; journalist, Egyptian communist; arrested in 1951 and imprisoned until 1954; joined *al-Ahram* daily as editor of the opinion page and established the magazine *al-Tali'a* (Vanguard) 1965; selected member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Egypt (*al-Hizb al-Shuryuc i al-Misri*) which was reestablished in 1975; stayed in Beirut and started the foreign section of the communist party there; opposed the influence of the legalist Tagammuc Party in the late 1970's and founded the People's Socialist Party (*Hizbul-Sha'b al-Ishtiraki*) in 1989.

### Content

Collection on the activities of Michel Kamel as journalist and political activist: correspondence with George Habash and others, notebooks, articles, drafts, pamphlets and reports by Michel Kamel 1973-1989; minutes, reports, memoranda and other documents relating to the Central Committee and Politburo of the Communist Party of Egypt, the foreign sections of the party, the People's Socialist Party, the magazines *The Arab Left Magazine* (*al-Yasar al-Arabi*) and *The Revolutionary Current* 1975-1993; texts of essays and studies, press clippings and other publications on Egypt and the Arab world 1976-1993; documents from his brother Farid Kamel on Michel Kamel 1962, 1987-1994, 1996.

## Administrative information

### Processing information

List made by Mohammed Abdulhamid in 2003

## INTRODUCTION

### Biography

Michel Kamel was born in the oasis, *al-Fayyum*, south of Cairo, in a middle class Coptic family on 12 September 1925. He joined *Iskra* (*al-Sharara*), one of the founding communist organizations of the second wave of the Egyptian communism movement after the Second World War, while studying medicine at Cairo University. He was arrested for the first time in 1951 and imprisoned until 1954. After his release, he returned to the university to study dental college, only to be dismissed again by Nasser's government after two years. Remarkably, he escaped the campaign of President Nasser's government against the communists in 1959 and worked as a journalist until the voluntary disbanding of the Egyptian Communist Party in 1964. In 1965 he joined *al-Ahram* daily as editor of the opinion page and then established *al-Tali'a* (the Vanguard), together with Lutfi al-Kholi, and continued as its managing editor for five years.

Despite the fact that he supported the decision to disband the party, he was one of the few who revised this decision in the late sixties and initiated the Marxist groups, which united and reestablished the Egyptian Communist Party in 1975. In that year Michel Kamel was elected as member of the Central Committee and Politburo of the Egyptian Communist Party and sent abroad to Lebanon, where he started the Foreign Section of the party and acquired the recognition of international communism to his newly formed party.

During his stay in Beirut, from 1972 to 1977, he played a key role in the exiled opposition movement against President Sadat, building a strong political relationship between the Egyptian Communist Party and the Arab and the Palestinian communist and progressive movements which were then very well established in Beirut. Michel Kamel's life in this period reflects to a great extent the ideological and political differences and disputes which erupted in the rank and file of

the party after the assassination of President Sadat in October 1981. Supported by the famous communist lawyers, Ahmed Nabil al-Hilali and Yusuf Darwish, Michel Kamel represented the hard line within the party against what they condemned as the rightist faction within the leadership. At one point, the trio established a parallel organization within the party named al-Tayyar al-Thawri (The Revolutionary Current) to spread their ideas. Effectively utilizing *al-Yassar al-Arabi*, the magazine Michel Kamel established in Paris in 1977, and his extensive network of relations, both nationally and internationally, he pursued a vigorous ideological and political campaign against what he considered an attempt to corrupt the Egyptian communist party by al-Tagammuc Party, the legal left party, which participated in official elections, and which he believed compromised the independent ideological and political views of the party by its lenient stance towards the government.

Amazingly, the three leaders managed to remain members of the leadership of the party through more than six years of fierce internal disputes and conflicts until they defected to form The People's Socialist Party (Hisbul-Sha'b al-Ishtiraki) in 1989 as the true Marxist Leninist working class party. Michel Kamel died in Paris on 3 December 1993.

#### The collection

The collection sheds a broad light on the ideological and political trends and attitudes of the third wave of Egyptian communism during an important phase in the Egyptian history. The signing of the Camp David Peace Agreement with Israel, the assassination of President Sadat and the legalization of oppositional political parties in Egypt, which radically altered the politics of Egypt and the Middle East, characterized this phase.

As Michel Kamel spent the last twenty years of his life abroad, the collection reflects as well the political and ideological atmosphere of the more radical Arab communist movement between 1972 and 1993. The extensive correspondence between Michel Kamel and the Central Committee of the Egyptian Communist Party on the one hand and the leaders of the Revolutionary Current on the other, furthermore gives a unique insight into the political and organizational issues of Egyptian communism in the 1980s.

The collection also contains a considerable amount of documents on *al-Yassar al-Arabi* Magazine, which was a very influential publication among thousands of exiled Egyptian and Arab communists in this period. Foreign relations of the Egyptian Communist Party with other communist parties and international labour and youth organizations are also extensively covered by the collection.

Mr. Nabil Gronfoli, a life long friend and comrade of Michel Kamel, donated the collection to the IISH.

A small and yet important collection on Michel Kamel, gathered after his death, has been added to the list. Mr. Farid Kamel, the younger brother of Michel Kamel, a well-known journalist and painter who lives in Rome, donated this collection to the institute.

#### Remarks

The extensive use of code names made it quite difficult to identify many individuals, organizations and locations. The only three code names that could be positively deciphered are Naqib for Michel Kamel. He also used the code name Khalil in some of his correspondence with the Revolutionary Current group. Other code names that could be traced are: Ahmed, for Nabil al-Hilali, and Hisham for Yusuf Darwish. It seems that Dinshway, the name of an Egyptian village where the British army committed a massacre in 1905, was the code name of the Foreign Section. Other code names are Mohammed Farid for the Soviet Union section, Ibn Rushd for East Germany, Tahtawi for the Middle East section (Syria and Lebanon), and Umm Saber for the Paris Section. Many other codes remain to be deciphered.

The documents were as far as possible sorted and arranged in both thematic and chronological order in order to present a coherent collection. Many undated documents were arranged approximately to the closest date or order. All the documents are in Arabic unless otherwise stated.

## INVENTORY

## Personal letters and papers

- 1 Personal letters on various issues. 1984-1986. 1 cover
- 2 Letter to George Habash. 1985. 1 piece
- 3 Letter from George Habash. 1985. 1 piece
- 4 Letter from Shuhdi Progressive Publishing House, Sudan. 1986. 1 piece
- 5 Personal notebooks. N.d. 1 cover
- 6 List of invitees to a symposium. N.d. 1 piece
- 7 Report about Michel Kamel. Reporter unknown. N.d. 1 piece
- 8 Testimony of Nabil Gronfoli. N.d. 1 piece

## Activities

### Articles

- 9 'Heritage and modernity in contemporary Egyptian thought'. Published article in the monthly *al-Adab*. 1974. 1 piece
- 10 'Heritage and modernity in contemporary Egyptian thought'. Published article in the monthly *al-Adab*. Published as a small booklet in French. 1974. 1 piece
- 11 'The intensifying crisis of Sadat's Government'. Draft article. Published in English. 1980. 1 piece
- 12 Interview with the monthly magazine *al-Hadaf*. 1985. 1 piece
- 13 'The political map of the parliamentary elections'. Draft article. 1987. 1 piece
- 14 'The military coup in Sudan'. 1989. 1 piece
- 15 'Remarks on Fascism'. Draft article. N.d. 1 piece
- 16 'The crisis of the Arab revolutionary movement'. Printed and handwritten copies. N.d. 1 cover
- 17 'The concept of the regime and its structure'. Draft article. N.d. 1 piece
- 18 'On the Realities of the Egyptian Experiment'. Pamphlet. N.d. 1 copy
- 19 'The deepening of dependency and the martial rules in Egypt'. Draft article. N.d. 1 piece

## The Egyptian Communist Party

- 20 Letter concerning the unification of two communist organizations. 1973. 1 piece
- 21 Letter concerning the CPE and the political situation in Egypt. December 1973. 1 piece.
- 22 Letter concerning the 'Introduction to the Program'. 1976. 1 piece
- 23 Letter concerning the first program of the CPE. 1976. 1 piece
- 24 Letter concerning the 'Proposal of a Program'. 1976. 1 piece
- 25 Letter concerning the theoretical contribution concerning the Revolution of the 23 July. December 1976. 1 piece
- 26 Memorandum concerning organizational issues. October 1982. 1 piece
- 27 Letter concerning the plans of the Politburo. 1982. 1 piece
- 28 Letter concerning the Politburo report. 1982. 1 piece

- 29 Letter concerning the distribution of the Politburo report. 1982. 1 piece
- 30 Letter to the Central Committee on the analysis of the political situation in Egypt. 1983. 1 piece
- 31 Letters to the Central Committee and the Politburo on disputed issues. 1983. 1 cover
- 32 Report on parliamentary elections. 1984. 1 copy
- 33 Memorandum on organizational issues. 1984. 1 piece
- 34 Report on the aftermath of the general conference of the party. 1985. 1 copy
- 35 Article on the Egyptian working class party entitled: 'To be or not to be'. July 1985. 1 piece
- 36 Report on changing the leadership of the party section in France. March 1986. 1 copy
- 37 Letters concerning the situation of Foreign Sections and difficulties facing the party. 1985. 1 cover
- 38 Letters concerning the political and organizational crisis within the party. 1985. 1 cover
- 39 Letter to the Central Committee on the violation of internal by-laws. 1986. 1 piece
- 40 Report on the International Federation of Trade Unions. 1986. 1 copy
- 41 Report on the relations with the Tagammuc party, Soviet Union section. 1986. 1 copy
- 42 Memorandum on the crisis of the party. 1986. 1 piece
- 43 Report on the internal dispute of the party. 1986. 1 copy
- 44 Letter to the Central Committee on international representation of the party. 1986. 1 piece.
- 45 Letter to the Central Committee on the revisionist trends in the party. 1987. 1 piece
- 46 Letter concerning the suspension of the membership of Michel Kamel in the Central Committee. Februari 1987. 1 piece
- 47 'An introduction to the methodology of dialogue'. Report. June 1988. 1 copy
- 48 Letter to the Politburo rejecting the proposed meeting of the politburo. 1988. 1 piece
- 49 Letter concerning a commentary on the paper titled: 'The March of the Party in Four Years'. N.d. 1 piece
- 50 Letter concerning the problems of the Beirut section. N.d. 1 piece
- 51 'Towards building a real communist party'. Report. N.d. 1 copy
- 52 Report to the Central Committee on a trip to Syria. N.d. 1 copy
- 53 Report on the situation in the foreign section of the party. N.d. 1 copy
- 54 Memorandum to the Central Committee on internal issues. N.d. 1 piece

### **Second general conference of the CPE (Al- Mu'tamar al-'Amm al-Thani)**

- 55 'The March of our Party in Four Years'. Main report to the conference. July 1984. 1 copy
- 56 Final communiqué of the Second General Conference. January 1985. 1 piece
- 57 Resolutions of the Second General Conference. Januari 1985. 1 piece

- 58 Telegram with congratulations from the Communist Party of the Soviet Union to the Second General Conference. 1985. 1 piece
- 59 Paper to the Second General Conference concerning the role of intellectual revolutionaries. 1985. 1 piece
- 60 Paper presented to the conference concerning the tactics of the front. 1985. 1 piece
- 61 Paper presented to the Second General Conference concerning the general attitude of the members of the Central Committee. 1985. 1 piece
- 62 Paper presented to the Second General Conference concerning the Supervisory Committee. 1985. 1 piece
- 63 Paper presented to the Second General Conference concerning abundance of by-rules. 1985. 1 piece
- 64 Circular concerning the report of the Second General Conference. 1985. 1 piece

### **Central Committee (Al-Lagna al- Markaziyya)**

- 65 Proposal for a political plan. 1983. 1 piece
- 66 'How to face our organizational problems'. Report. 1983. 1 copy
- 67 'The Central Committee Meeting'. Communiqué. November 1985. 1 piece
- 68 'The Central Committee Meeting'. Communiqué. January 1987. 1 piece
- 69 'The Central Committee Meeting'. Communiqué. June 1987. 1 piece
- 70 'The Central Committee Meeting'. Communiqué. July 1987. 1 piece
- 71 'The Central Committee Meeting'. Communiqué. November 1987. 1 piece
- 72 Report on improving leadership capabilities. 1987. 1 copy
- 73 'Our goals in the labour movement'. Report. N.d. 1 copy
- 74 Report on trade unions. N.d. 1 copy
- 75 Report on the security of the party. N.d. 1 copy
- 76 Report on management of conflicts within the party. N.d. 1 copy

### **Politburo (al-Maktab al-Siyasi)**

- 77 Communiqué of the Politburo meeting. April 1978. 1 piece
- 78 Communiqué on the dismissal of four members of the Central Committee. June 1978. 1 piece
- 79 Statement on the political situation in Egypt. July 1978. 1 piece
- 80 Statement on the dismissal of four members of the Central Committee. July 1978. 1 piece
- 81 Statement on the Camp David Peace Agreement. September 1978. 1 piece
- 82 'Statement on the political developments after the Camp David Agreement. October 1978. 1 piece
- 83 Joint communiqué of Arab labour and communist parties. December 1978. 1 piece
- 84 'The local and international situation and our revolutionary tasks'. Statement. February 1979. 1 piece
- 85 'Political analysis of the situation and the urgent tasks ahead'. Statement. March 1979. 1 piece
- 86 Communiqué of the session of the Politburo. December 1979. 1 piece

- 87 'An overview on issues of unifying Egyptian communists'. Communiqué. June 1980. 1 piece
- 88 Communiqué of the session of the Politburo. June 1980. 1 piece
- 89 'Egyptian communists and the tasks of the next phase'. Report. June 1980. 1 copy
- 90 'How to face the possibilities of the future'. Report. June 1981. 1 copy
- 91 'Quick remarks on the assassination of president Sadat'. Report. October 1981. 1 copy.
- 92 Report with summary of the debates of the Politburo. 1982. 1 copy
- 93 'For a real change in Egypt'. Report. February 1983. 1 copy
- 94 'The current political situation in Egypt'. Report. May 1984. 1 copy
- 95 Communiqué of the Politburo session. January 1985. 1 piece
- 96 Resolutions of the Politburo session. January 1985. 1 cover
- 97 Letter from the Politburo on internal differences. April 1985. 1 piece
- 98 Letters from the Politburo to Michel Kamel. May 1985. 1 cover.
- 99 Debates of the Politburo on youth organization. 1985. 1 cover
- 100 Resolution of the Politburo session. July 1986. 1 piece
- 101 Report on the activities of the Politburo. 1986. 1 copy
- 102 Communiqué of the Politburo session. October 1986. 1 piece
- 103 Resolution on the media propaganda plans. October 1987. 1 piece
- 104 Circular of the Politburo on internal ideological differences. February 1988. 1 piece.
- 105 Statement of the Politburo in reaction to the articles published by Michel Kamel. April 1988. 1 piece
- 106 Internal circular of the Politburo on Syrian Palestinian relations. June 1988. 1 piece
- 107 Statement of the Politburo on the Jordanian Palestinian agreement. 1985. 1 piece

### **Foreign Sections (Furu' al-Hizb fi al- Kharig)**

- 108 Report of the foreign section in East Germany. 1975. 1 copy
- 109 Report of the foreign section in Lebanon. July 1976. 1 copy
- 110 Report of the foreign section in Lebanon concerning its organization. 1981. 1 copy
- 111 Remarks on the political report by a member of the section of the party in France. 1982. 1 cover
- 112 Minutes of meetings of the foreign section in France. 1982. 1 cover
- 113 Minutes of meetings of the foreign section in East Germany. 1982. 1 cover
- 114 'Regarding our tactics'. Report by the foreign section. 1983. 1 copy
- 115 Report on the debates of the party section in France on the crisis of the party. 1983. 1 copy
- 116 Debates of all foreign sections on the dispute within the parties, collected in three books. 1983. 1 cover
- 117 Report on the activities of the party section in France. 1983. 1 copy
- 118 Reports of the foreign section in the Soviet Union. 1984-1985. 1 cover

- 119 Minutes of meetings of the foreign section in France. 1985. 1 cover
- 120 Reports and minutes of the foreign section in Syria. 1985. 1 cover
- 121 Report on the foreign section in East Germany. 1985. 1 copy
- 122 Letter from the foreign section to Tagammuc Party. 1985.
- 123 Report by the foreign section on Tagammuc Party. 1985. 1 copy
- 124 Letter from the Central Committee to the foreign section. 1986. 1 piece
- 125 Reports and minutes of meetings of the party section in Syria. 1986. 1 cover
- 126 Report to the foreign section on the youth movement in Syria. 1986. 1 copy
- 127 Report to the foreign section on Egyptian students in Eastern Europe. 1986. 1 copy
- 128 Communiqué of the meeting of the Leading Committee, foreign sections. 1986. 1 piece
- 129 Internal letter on the meeting of the Leading Committee, foreign sections. 1986. 1 piece
- 130 Minutes of meetings of the Leading Committee, foreign sections. 1986. 1 cover
- 131 Internal letter on the meeting of the Leading Committee, foreign sections. 1987. 1 piece
- 132 Letter from the Leading Committee, foreign sections, to the Central Committee. 1987. 1 piece
- 133 Report from the Leading Committee, foreign sections, to the Central Committee. 1988. 1 copy
- 134 Letters from the Central Committee to the Leading Committee, foreign sections. 1988. 1 cover
- 135 Letter from the Soviet Union section to the Leading Committee, foreign sections. 1988. 1 piece
- 136 Remarks of a member of the Leading Committee, foreign sections, on a report issued by the Politburo. N.d. 1 cover
- 137 Report on the organization of the foreign sections. N.d. 1 copy
- 138 Communiqué of the meeting of the Leading Committee, foreign sections. N.d. 1 piece
- 139 Resolutions of the Second Conference of the foreign sections. N.d. 1 cover
- 140 Report on the section of the Soviet Union. N.d. 1 copy
- 141 Lists of archives of the foreign sections. N.d. 1 cover

## Foreign Relations

- 142 Booklet on the 58th anniversary, issued by the Lebanese Communist Party. 1982. 1 copy
- 143 Report on the situation in Algeria, The Algerian Communist Party. 1983. 1 copy
- 144 Proposal for a Palestinian national coalition, Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine. 1984. 1 piece
- 145 Memorandum on Afro-Asian Solidarity, Palestinian Liberation Organization. 1984. 1 piece
- 146 Action Plan Proposal, Palestinian Communist Party. 1984. 1 piece

- 147 Report on a meeting between a representative of the Soviet Communist Party and the editors of *Peace and Socialism* monthly. 1984. 1 copy
- 148 Report on the political situation in Saudi Arabia, The Communist Party of Saudi Arabia. 1985. 1 copy
- 149 Minutes of the meeting of Arab Communist leaders, meeting with president Gadhafi of Libya. 1985. 1 cover
- 150 Minutes of the meeting between Egyptian and Lebanese communist parties. 1986. 1 cover
- 151 Letter from the Egyptian Communist Party to the Baath Party in Syria. 1986. 1 piece
- 152 Notes on a meeting between the representative of the Egyptian Communist Party and the International Federation of Trade Unions. 1986. 1 cover
- 153 Internal report on the dispute with the party, issued by the Jordanian Communist Party. 1987. 1 copy
- 154 Copy of a daily press release of the Lebanese Communist Party. 1989. 1 copy
- 155 Political report, issued by the Iraqi Communist Party. 1989. 1 copy
- 156 Reports and communiqués on the International Youth Festival in Korea. 1989. 1 cover
- 157 Agreement between three Egyptian youth organizations on participation in the International Youth Festival, North Korea. 1989. 1 piece
- 158 Pamphlet issued by the Lebanese Communist Party on the American intervention in Lebanon. 1989. 1 copy
- 159 'Towards a national charter'. Report, issued by the Jordanian Communist Party. 1990. 1 copy
- 160 Communiqué by the Democratic Front of the liberation of Palestine. 1991. 1 piece
- 161 Communiqué of the Syrian Communist Party against the American aggression on Lybia. 1992. 1 piece
- 162 Report by the two Syrian Communist parties on unification. 1992. 1 copy
- 163 *Nidal al-Sha 'b*. Two issues of the weekly of the Syrian Communist Party. 1992. 1 cover
- 164 *Al-Tagammuc*. Four issues of the publication of the Communist Party of Saudi Arabia. 1992. 1 cover
- 165 Report on the American intervention in the Gulf area by the Bahraini National Liberation Front. 1992. 1 copy
- 166 Communiqué of a meeting of the International Agreement of Labour. 1993. 1 piece
- 167 Reports and other documents of the World Conference of Sections of the Fourth International. 1993. 1 cover
- 168 Report on the performance of the representative of the Egyptian Communist Party in Hungary. N.d. 1 copy
- 169 *Political Report*, issued by the Palestinian Communist Party. N.d. 1 copy
- 170 Report on the regional and international political situation, issued by the Palestinian Communist Party. N.d. 1 copy
- 171 Booklet on the International Youth Festival, issued by the Western Sahara Youth Movement. N.d. 1 copy

- 172 List of representatives and the staff of *Issues of Peace and Socialism*. N.d. 1 piece

### **The Arab Left magazine (Majallat Al-Yasar al-Arabi)**

- 173 Report by the Central Committee on *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. 1982. 1 copy
- 174 Remarks by Safawt (foreign section member) on an article in *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. 1982. 1 cover
- 175-176 Booklets of published articles in *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. 1982-1983. 2 covers  
     175 1982.  
     176 1983.
- 177 Letters to the Central Committee concerning *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. 1985. 1 cover
- 178 Letter from the Central Committee appointing an investigation committee regarding *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. 1986. 1 piece
- 179 Letters to the Central Secretariat concerning *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. 1986. 1 cover
- 180 Resolution of the Central Committee concerning *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. April 1988. 1 piece
- 181 Commentary by Yousif Darwish on an article published in *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. 1988. 1 piece
- 182 'Crossroads in front of a national movement'. Article by Michel Kamel. 1988. 1 piece
- 183 Summaries of main topics of twenty issues of *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. 1988. 1 cover
- 184 Handwritten articles. N.d. 1 cover
- 185 Letters to the Central Committee concerning *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. N.d. 1 cover
- 186 Letter from the Central Committee concerning *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. N.d. 1 piece
- 187-188 Handwritten drafts. N.d. 2 covers
- 189 Handwritten addresses and connections concerning *al-Yasar al-Arabi*. N.d. 1 cover

### **The Revolutionary Currents and The Leading Committee (Al-Tayyar al-Thawri/al-Lajna al-Qiyadiyya)**

- 190-193 Letters from Michel Kamel to the Revolutionary Current. 1985-1988. 4 covers  
     190 1985.  
     191 1986.  
     192 1987.  
     193 1988.
- 194 'The reality of the conflicts within the Egyptian Communist Party'. Article by Michel Kamel to the Revolutionary Current. 1987. 1 piece
- 195 Proposal for internal by-laws of the Revolutionary Current. December 1987. 1 piece
- 196 Handwritten minutes of debates on the new party proposal. March 1988. 1 cover
- 197 'Towards building a national democratic front'. Booklet issued by the Revolutionary Current. 1988. 1 copy
- 198 'The project'. Proposal to form the new party issued by the Revolutionary Current. February 1989. 1 piece
- 199 'The project and the swamp'. Proposal regarding the relationship with the old party. February 1989. 1 piece

- 200 Communiqué of the meeting of the Leading Committee. April 1989. 1 piece
- 201 Typed and printed document of 23 pages, including the negative films of the printing the Declaration of the Revolutionary Current. April 1989. 1 cover
- 202 Communiqué of the meeting of the Leading Committee of the Revolutionary Current. June 1989. 1 piece
- 203 Political declaration of the meeting of the Leading Committee. N.d. 1 piece
- 204 'The struggle towards a real communist party is the priority task'. Internal letter of the Revolutionary Current. N.d. 1 piece
- 205 Letters from the Moscow section of the Revolutionary Current. N.d. 1 cover
- 206 Report on debates on the proposal of the new party. N.d. 1 copy
- 207 Internal circular of the Revolutionary Current on the study: 'The revolutionary organization and underground activities'. N.d. 1 piece
- 208 Letters from Michel Kamel to the Revolutionary Current. N.d. 1 cover
- 209 Draft of a letter to the Communist Party of Egypt. N.d. 1 piece

### **People's Socialist Party (Hizb al-Shaab al-Ishtraki)**

- 210 Founding Declaration of the People's Socialist Party. August 1989. 1 piece
- 211 First governmental campaign against the People's Socialist Party. 1989. 1 cover
- 212 Report concerning the national and international political situation. 1993. 1 copy
- 213 'Four years of confronting liquidation of communism in Egypt'. Pamphlet. 1993. 1 copy
- 214 Invitation to the general conference of the Iraqi Communist Party. 1993. 1 piece
- 215 Analysis of the policies of the International Monetary Fund. In French. N.d. 1 piece
- 216 'The working class leads the society'. Report. N.d. 1 copy

### **Human Rights/Political Detainees**

- 217 Press release on a wide range of political arrests in Egypt after the uprising of 1977. In French and English. 1977. 1 piece
- 218 Reports on the trials of political detainees of the uprising of 1977. In French. 1977. 1 cover
- 219 News reports on human rights in Egypt. In French. 1977. 1 cover
- 220 Report on the human rights situation in Egypt by Arab Progressives Organizations in France. 1978. 1 copy
- 221 List of political detainees issued by Tagammuc Party. 1981. 1 piece
- 222 Report of the Attorney General's investigations about bombings in Egypt. 1981. 1 copy
- 223 Press release issued by the Centre for Human Rights Studies in Egypt. In French. 1981. 1 piece
- 224 Correspondence and reports on human rights in Egypt by the International Association of Democratic Lawyers. In French. 1981. 1 cover
- 225 Report on torture in Egypt by the Egyptian Communist Party. In French. 1985. 1 copy
- 226 Reports and statements on 'The Law of Shame'. 1985. 1 cover
- 227 Press release by Tagammuc Party on trials of communists in Egypt. 1985. 1 piece

- 228 Memorandum by the Syrian Lawyers Union defending Egyptian communists. 1985. 1 piece
- 229 Memorandums on the trial of Ahmed Nagib al-Hilali and his comrades. 1985. 1 cover
- 230 Special supplement of *al-Yasar al-Arabi* concerning the trials in Egypt. 1985. 1 copy
- 231 Statement by the People's Socialist Party on a campaign against communists. 1989. 1 piece
- 232 Part of the Attorney General's report about Michel Kamel, the fourth accused in a court case against a group of communists. N.d. 1 cover
- 233 Declaration by the Egyptian Committee Against Repression. In French. N.d. 1 piece

## DOCUMENTATION

### Pamphlets (Bayanat)

- 234 Pamphlet issued by the Egyptian Communist Party on the parliamentary elections. May 1984. 1 copy
- 235 Pamphlet issued by the Egyptian Communist Party praising the Kafr al-Dawar workers uprising. October 1984. 1 copy
- 236 Pamphlet issued by the Egyptian Communist Party against the policy of normalization with Israel. October 1986. 1 copy
- 237 Pamphlet issued by the Egyptian Communist Party resisting the governments' crack down on opposition. June 1987. 1 copy
- 238 Pamphlet issued by the Egyptian Communist Party on the 70th anniversary of the October revolution. July 1987. 1 copy
- 239 Obituary issued by the Egyptian Communist Party concerning Egyptians for a martyr in Lebanon. 1988. 1 piece

### Studies by the Egyptian Communist Party

NB. Articles written for internal party education and political analysis.

- 240 'Our stance towards the public sector'. Article. 1987. 1 piece
- 241 'Trade unions elections in Egypt'. Article. 1987. 1 piece
- 242 'The year of class confrontation and tasks of the revolutionary struggle'. Article. 1987. 1 piece
- 243 'The revolutionary phase and its authority'. Article. 1988. 1 piece
- 244 'A proposal for a national front'. Article. N.d. 1 piece
- 245 'Questions about parasitic capitalism'. Article. N.d. 1 piece
- 246 'The plans of the government for economic integration with Sudan'. Article. N.d. 1 piece
- 247 'Remarks on what is happening in Egypt. Article. N.d. 1 piece
- 248 'Our struggle for reviving frontal work'. Article. N.d. 1 piece
- 249 'The role of the party among the masses'. Article. N.d. 1 piece
- 250 'Studies about the Eastern Ain Sams area'. Article. N.d. 1 piece
- 251 'Marxism and democratic revolutionaries in developing countries'. Article. N.d. 1 piece

- 252 'The party and its structures'. Article. N.d. 1 piece  
 253 'The crisis of the parasitic regime and the revolutionary alternative'. Article. N.d. 1 piece  
 254 'The quest for change in Egypt'. Article. In French. N.d. 1 piece

### **Essays and studies on the Egyptian and Arab world**

- 255 'A proposal for socialist studies and research in Arab countries'. Article. 1988. 1 piece  
 256 'What is the Arab Renaissance project?'. Article by Jacob Ziadin. 1991. 1 piece  
 257 'Workers and structural adjustment policies'. Article by Ashraf Hussein. 1992. 1 piece  
 258 'Arab Marxists could reinvent their Marxism'. Article by George Batal. 1993. 1 piece  
 259 'Marxism and Islamism'. Article by Karim Morowa. 1993. 1 piece  
 260 'This generation of Marxists'. Article by Rifaat al- Saeed. N.d. 1 piece  
 261 'Egyptian nationalism and Pan-Arabism'. Article by Amir Askender. N.d. 1 piece  
 262 'Tactic of the national front'. Article by Nabil al-Hilali. N.d. 1 piece  
 263 'Egypt and foreign debts'. Article by Ramzi Zaki. N.d. 1 piece  
 264 'The history of the Egyptian working class'. Article by Walid Abbas. N.d. 1 piece  
 265 'The parasitic bureaucratic bourgeois'. Article by Baha.a al-Din Nouri. N.d. 1 piece  
 266 'The Palestinian resistance, a critical assessment. Article by Salama Kaila. N.d. 1 piece  
 267 'An introduction to Marxism, tactics and strategies'. Article. Author unknown. N.d. 1 piece  
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